Noise pollution

464. SHRI PAWAN KUMAR BANSAL: WiH the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state:

(a) whether it is a fact that according to a survey conducted by the All India Institute of Medical Sciences, the noise level of Delhi is 95 decibels i.e. more than double of what is considered safe as per U.S. standards;

(b) whether any survey has been conducted by Government to find out the incidence of noise induced hearing loss, tinnitus accoustic trauma and mental disorientation because of high noise level in major cities in India;

(c) if so, what are the details in this regard; and

(d) what steps are postulated by Government to check the impairment of hearing ability of industrial workers in factories, establishments with a very high noise level?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF ENVIRONMENT AND! FORESTS (SHRI Z. R. ANSARI); (a) The survey conducted by the AU India Institute of Medicai Sciences indicates high noise levels in certain busy traffia. roads of Delhi ranging upto 95 decibels. However, these are not more than double of what is considered safe as per U.S. standards. The permissible noise exposure under U.S. Occupational Safety and Health' Act is 90 decibels fon a period of 8 hours.

(b) and (c) Study of noise induced hearing loss and other related disabilities has been carried out in noise intensive industrial situations i.e. Factories where hearing loss prevalence has been reported fromi time to time in different parts of the country. However, studies have not been conducted in general population to find out specifically the prevalence of noisd induced hearing loss and related problems.

(d) Steps taken include the following:—

— preventive measures for containment of noise;

— periodic meilical check up of Industrial workers; and

compensation for noise induced hearing loss.

Declaration of roads in Punjab as being of strategic importance

465. SHRI PAWAN KUMAR BANSAL: Will the PRIME MINISTER bel pleased to state;

(a) whether it is a fact that in order to improve road communication for defence purposes, (he Government of Indiaj have, from time to time, declared certain roads as being of strategic importance;

(b) whether there is any proposal sent to and pending with the Central Government to declare certain roads in Punjab as being of strategic importance; and

(c) if so, what are the details thereof and what action has been taken thereon so far?

THE MINISTER OF STAIE IN THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENCE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT (SHRI ARUN SINGH): (a) Yes, Sir.

(b) and (c) Some proposals have been received from the Government of Punjab by the Ministry of Transport. Declaration of roads as of strategic importance depends on security considerations. It would not be desirable to disclose details.

Encroachment upon Defence Iand In Todapur, New Delhi

466. SHRI H. HANUMANTHAPPA: Will the PRTME MINISTER be pleased to state;

(a) whether it is a fact that some cantonment land in village Todapur, New Delhi has been encroached upon unauthorisedly and construction made on it;

(b) if so, what is the area of such land which has been encroached upon during the last one year;

(c) what action Government propose to take to remove the encroachments; and

(d) if not, what are the reasons therefor?